
Changing Patterns Of Kidnapping And Its Impact On Household Economic Security In Nigeria

Alimi Abubakar Etsu, PhD



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**CHANGING PATTERNS OF KIDNAPPING AND ITS IMPACT ON HOUSEHOLD
ECONOMIC SECURITY IN NIGERIA**

BY

ALIMI ABUBAKAR ETSU

Ph.D SECURITY AND STRATEGIC STUDIES

**CHANGING PATTERNS OF KIDNAPPING AND ITS IMPACT ON HOUSEHOLD
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BY

ALIMI ABUBAKAR ETSU

**A THESIS SUBMITTED TO THE SCHOOL OF POSTGRADUATE STUDIES,
NASARAWA STATE UNIVERSITY KEFFI, IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE
REQUIREMENT FOR THE AWARD OF**

Ph.D SECURITY AND STRATEGIC STUDIES

**INSTITUTE OF GOVERNANCE AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES,
NASARAWA STATE UNIVERSITY, KEFFI, NIGERIA**

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this thesis has been written by me and it is a report of my research work. It has not been presented in any previous application for Ph.D degree. All quotations are

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Alimi Abubakar Etsu', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

indicated and sources of information specifically acknowledged by means of references.

ALIMI ABUBAKAR ETSU

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CERTIFICATION

The thesis **Changing Patterns of Kidnapping and its Impact on Household Economic Security in Nigeria** meets the regulations governing the award of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) of the School of Postgraduate Studies, Nasarawa State University, Keffi, and is approved for its contribution to knowledge.

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DEDICATION

To my Mukhtar, Umar, Hajarrah , Hauwa and my parents.

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